

Office of the Attorney General State of Texas

DAN MORALES
ATTORNEY GENERAL

February 19, 1997

Ms. Mercedes Leal Senior Assistant County Attorney Harris County Attorney's Office 1001 Preston, Suite 634 Houston, Texas 77002-1891

OR97-0372

Dear Ms. Leal:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 103903.

The Harris County Sheriff's Department (the "department") received a request for certain offense report information. However, it is unclear from the request whether the requestor is seeking a particular offense report or a series of reports. You claim that the request is unclear and that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. You have submitted a sample offense report for our review. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.¹

Numerous opinions of this office have addressed situations in which a governmental body has received either an "overbroad" written request for information or a written request for information that the governmental body is unable to identify. Open Records Decision No. 561 (1990) at 8-9 states:

¹In reaching our conclusion here, we assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. See Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

We have stated that a governmental body must make a good faith effort to relate a request to information held by it. Open Records Decision No. 87 (1975). It is nevertheless proper for a governmental body to require a requestor to identify the records sought. Open Records Decision Nos. 304 (1982); 23 (1974). For example, where governmental bodies have been presented with broad requests for information rather than specific records we have stated that the governmental body may advise the requestor of the types of information available so that he may properly narrow his request. Open Records Decision No. 31 (1974).

In response to the request at issue here, the department may ask the requestor to clarify the request. Gov't Code § 552.222(b)); see Open Records Decision No. 561 (1990) at 8. However, the department must make a good-faith effort to relate the request to information in the department's possession and must help the requestor to clarify his request by advising him of the types of information available.

To the extent that the requestor is seeking a particular offense report, we address your claimed section 552.108 exception. Section 552.108 excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime," and "[a]n internal record or notation of a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that is maintained for internal use in matters relating to law enforcement or prosecution." Gov't Code § 552.108; see Holmes v. Morales, 924 S.W.2d 920 (Tex. 1996). We note, however, that information normally found on the front page of an offense report is generally considered public. Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976); Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976). We therefore conclude that, except for front page offense report information, section 552.108 of the Government Code excepts the requested records from required public disclosure. On the other hand, you may choose to release all or part of the information that is not otherwise confidential by law. Gov't Code § 552.007.3

² The content of the information determines whether it must be released in compliance with *Houston Chronicle*, not its literal location on the first page of an offense report. Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) contains a summary of the types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*.

³We note that, if the requestor is seeking a compilation of offense reports in which a particular individual, other than himself, is a suspect, that information is protected by common-law privacy. Where an individual's criminal history information has been compiled by a governmental entity, the information takes on a character that implicates the individual's right to privacy. See United States Dep't of Justice v. Reporters Comm. for Freedom of the Press, 489 U.S. 749 (1989); see also Gov't Code § 411.106(b).

We are resolving this matter with an informal letter ruling rather than with a published open records decision. This ruling is limited to the particular records at issue under the facts presented to us in this request and should not be relied on as a previous determination regarding any other records. If you have any questions regarding this ruling, please contact our office.

Yours very truly,

Stacy E. Sallee

Assistant Attorney General Open Records Division

Stacy &. Salle

SES/ch

Ref.: ID# 103903

Enclosures: Submitted documents

cc: Mr. German A. Vanegas 11191 Westheimer #894 Houston, Texas 77042

(w/o enclosures)